Solution to Huygen's Third Exercise¹

Let C(n, k) denote the binomial coefficient "*n* choose *k*." The probability that 4 distinct suits are represented in the four cards drawn is clearly

$$\frac{C(10,1)^4}{C(40,4)} = \frac{10000}{91390}.$$

Therefore the part of the one is to the other as 1000 to 8139.

¹Prepared by Richard Pulskamp, Department of Mathematics and Computer Science, Xavier University, Cincinnati, Ohio. This document created February 1, 2009.