

...

- I.** . . . , . . . , 1989
- II.** . . . , . . . , 1926
- III.** . . . , . . . ,  
1760 . . . , 1984
- IV.** . . . , . . . , 1760 . . . , 1990
- V.** . . . , . . . , 2005
- VI.** . . . , . . . ,  
*Liber de Ludo*  
*Aleae*, 2005
- VII.** . . . , . . . , 2001
- VIII.** . . . , . . . ( . . . ), 1869
- IX.** . . . , . . . Delambre (1827), 1829,
- X.** . . . , “ . . . ”.  
. . . , 1837 – 1847 ( . . . ), 2003

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Google, . Oscar Sheynin.

[v]

. 8, 9, 12 13.

Donahue,

(Sheynin 1993, § 2.1).

( , § 3.6), (

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( 2013,

§ 2.2.4).

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8, . . .

( . § 3):

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8. !

( , , ),

,3, ! , , ( ? ).

[vi]

, , La Placette (1714). ( ) 1901 . ( , 1969, 6).

[vii]

, ( .9), (2010), ( , 1777) ( 1764) , . . .

( § 4) (1739), . 124

( ) . , 1969 . , 1760-

[viii]

( . 10),

153) (1964). , Batten (1988, . 152 –

Friesleben (1971) , 1869 .

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5 1833 . ,

(1947, . 360). Morando (1995, . 233) ,

[ix]

Thoren (1972, . 75) , ( 1973, . 109 – 110),

xl

2004 .

(1971), ; Cohen

[x]

1864 . (1861),

Rice & Seneta (2005)

! , (Sheynin 2015, .5) ,

, , . , . , , . , 2,5, , .

! ( 1882 . , )

1842 .. , tg =  
sin = cos = 0, sec = cosec ,  
ctg =  $\pm\sqrt{-1}$  . ?

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## 1.

(1667 – 1735)

<sup>1</sup>. 1704 .

, 1712 .

Aitken (1892), Beattie (1935)

(*Dictionary of National Biography*, DNB).

(1657), .

(1692

)  
(1712)<sup>2</sup>.

. Todhunter (1865).

. Pearson (1978),

Bartholomew (1984) Stigler (1986).

(Gregory

Collection, MS Dk.1.2. Fol. B [no. 19]).

<sup>3</sup>  
1694 . (1661 – 1708)

, . DNB. Ross

(1956)

1694,

1694 .,

, 1694 .,

11 ; 10

1692 ., , a

1712 . [ ]

1690 .

(1690), . Todhunter (1865, . 47).

*Eruditorum*, 1690

Hiscock (1937)

*Acta Eruditorum.*

2.

$\binom{p}{1}$

$\binom{p}{p}$

$n$

$$n^p - b^p - C_p^1 b^{p-1} - C_p^2 b^{p-2} + C_p^3 b^{p-3} - \dots, \quad (1)$$

$$b = n - 1. \quad n^p, \quad (i + 1), i = 1, \dots, p,$$

Montmort (1708/1713, XIII, c. 40).

$$= 1, 2, \dots, p, \quad b = n - 3 \quad b^{p-1} \quad 3^i, i$$

1693 .<sup>4</sup>

(1)

(1692).

X, XI XII  
X XI

1

, = 1, 2, ..., 5,

12

, = 1, 2, 4.

XII,-

= 3

= 10





$$1/10^{251,030}$$

$$8/10,000.$$

3.

1712 .

( ) .

$n$

$$C_n^{n/2} \div 2^n .$$

$$n = 2, 4, 6, 8$$

$n$

82

$$1/2^{82} .$$

[ 7 ? ]

1712 .

4

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1712 .

1. 1712 . , 1712 . ,

2 3, § 2. , , 1712

1712 .

1712 .

[...].

( ),

22 56.

22 , , 56 .

3

47:1.

238

22 , , , 34 ,

18.

[...]

(1693), 1/2

$34 \cdot 22$ ,  $34q_{22}$  ( )

$34$ ,  $1/2^7$ ,  $1/128$ ,  $1/48$ .

$33 \cdot 22$   
0,498.

$34 \cdot 22 = 282/586 = 0,482$ ,  $33 \cdot 22 = 292/586 =$

1712

22 34 . ,

34.  
753 - 510 . . . .

(1980, . 420).

243 238, .., Scullard

, 26 45 ,

111

2024  
18-19  
19

$${}_{19}q_{14} = 1/5 (14 - 33, \dots, 1:4),$$

$$111 \quad 1:(4^{111} - 1). \quad 19$$

( . . . ).

9

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33

33

66

, 33 (

33

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$$[ \quad ] \quad 2$$

$$\dots (np + p/2) = 101,$$

101

3669

111

111

2024

(Not:),

(then)

34

3669

111  
, 2024.

(1/48 , , 1/128).

(19q14)

(34 22),

111

33

66

2,

3669 1/2,  
(66·111 + 11 + 1)/2 = 3669  
Shoesmith (1987)

(np + p + 1)/2 =  
(66·111 + 111 + 1)/2 = 3719.  
1712

1692

1693

( Bentley 1976).

1712

Beattie (1935, . 282 – 284 312 – 313). Aitken (1892, . 121 124)

1712 . Stigler (1977),

#### 4. 1712 .

130, 193, 197) (1865, .

$1/2^{82}$ .  
. Shoemith (1985, 1987).

. 1712 .

Chamberlayne,

(1987): 1711 ., . Ross (1956) Shoemith

& Lessard 1986; Charnov 1982). (Karlin

5.

(1865, . 48 – 53)  
(1738)

1712 .:

(1)

10

1693 .,

$i$

$6i$

,  $i = 1, 2, 3$ . David (1962, .

126 – 129)

1756 .,

1717 .,

1714 .,

(

(1714, 1738).

S. M. Stigler

L.

D. A. Sprott  
Lefkovitch

6.

[...]

1694 .

1696 .,

1694 . ,

1694 . ,

1705- , 1708-

1694 . Ross

(1956),

(1969) , 1698

1703 . 1703 .

XVIII .

1698 .

(1956, .950)

2024 . [

1694- ( !).

1694- .]

1. -

2. (1961)

(1865, .619),

, 1710.

1710 .

3. Saville Professor. *Phil. Trans.* 1710- 1712 . Henry

Saville ( . , ) .

4.

5. 1818 .

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6. . . . .
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8. . 7.
9. Samuel Pepys, . . . . ., 1633 – 1703,

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(1924; 1925)<sup>1</sup> ( ),

*Approximatio* 12 1733 . *Approximatio*

. *Approximatio*

(1730). . . :

10! 900!

$\frac{14-}{10!}$

1733 .

12

1730 .

(1865),

(1738; 1756),

. 184, 192 193

(1756, . 243 – 250).

$\frac{23}{(1865, §§ 324 325)}$

1756 ., 1865 ., ? ( ,  
[ ] ):  
12

1733 .

, ,  
 , 1738 . *Approximatio*  
 [ ] *Isis.*  
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 2,  
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*Approximatio.*  
 , 1730 .,  
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*Approximatio* , , ,  
 , 1733 .  
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 , 1756 .,  
 1738 . , ,  
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 1738  
 10 50,  
 1756 . 160 .[...] ,  
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*Approximatio* , ,  
 6<sup>1/2</sup>  
 11<sup>1/2</sup> 18 . 8 1738 .  
 . § 335

*Approximatio,*

XVIII .

*Nature*

[ 1738 1756 .]

[1733 .]

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1738 ..

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<sup>1</sup>. 1757 .

(Simpson 1756, 1757; Seal 1949; Plackett 1958; Sheynin 1973 ).

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(Eisenhart

1961; Sheynin 1973b, 1977; Stigler 1973).

[ , !]

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Clarke (1929),

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Wallis (1981).

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[ , ], 1711 .

1760 .

(Hill 1961; Markovic 1981)

[ !]

], ( - ). (1929).

Boscowitze).

1760- [...] 1760 ., 1744 ., 16 .

**2.**

XVIII .

**Boscowitze**

*a, b, c, d, e, ...*

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

*p, q, r, s, t.*



$$a + p, b + q, c + r, d + s, e + t.$$

$$1. a + p - b - q, b + q - c - r, c + r - d - s, d + s - e - t.$$

$k, l, m,$

$n.$

$$2. p + q + r + s + t = 0.$$

3.

$$\begin{array}{l} \dots \\ x, x + y, x + z, x + u, x + w, \dots \\ a + x, b + x + y, c + x + z, d + x + u, \\ \dots, \dots, \dots, \dots, \dots \\ + w, \dots, \dots, p, q, r, s, \dots \end{array}$$

$$+ z = \frac{p(+y)}{q}, \quad + u = \frac{p(+y)}{r}, \quad + w = \frac{p(+y)}{s}, \dots$$

$$z = \frac{p}{q} - \frac{py}{q}, \quad u = \frac{p}{r} - \frac{py}{r}, \dots$$

$$x, x + \frac{p}{q} - \frac{py}{q}, x + \frac{p}{r} - \frac{py}{r}, \dots$$

:

$$nx = \dots, -\frac{p}{q} - \frac{p}{r} - \frac{p}{s}, \dots, -py[\frac{1}{q} + \frac{1}{r} + \frac{1}{s}], \dots$$

$$x = k + Uy \qquad A + A_1y,$$

$$B + B_1y, C + C_1y, \dots (A, A_1, B, B_1, \dots)$$

$$A + A_1y, B + B_1y, \dots, \dots$$

$$y = A/A_1, B/B_1, \dots$$

$y,$

$$(X_1, Y_1), (X_2, Y_2), \dots,$$

$$\hat{Y}_1 = 0 + {}_1X_b$$



$$\hat{Y}_1 = a + x, \hat{Y}_2 = b + x + y, \dots$$

$$\begin{aligned} + y &= \hat{Y}_2 - \hat{Y}_1, & &= Y_2 - Y_1, \\ + z &= \hat{Y}_3 - \hat{Y}_1, & &= Y_3 - Y_1, \dots \end{aligned}$$

$p, q, r, s$

$$p = 1/(X_2 - X_1), q = 1/(X_3 - X_1), r = 1/(X_4 - X_1), s = 1/(X_5 - X_1).$$

$$\begin{aligned} + z &= p(\quad + y)/q, \dots & &\hat{Y}_i - \hat{Y}_1, \\ \hat{Y}_2 - \hat{Y}_1, & & &z, u, \dots & z \\ R_3 - R_1 &= \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{X_3 - X_1}{X_2 - X_1}(Y_2 - Y_1) - (Y_3 - Y_1) + \frac{X_3 - X_1}{X_2 - X_1}(R_2 - R_1).$$

$$x = R_1,$$

$$\frac{x + y}{n} R_1 + (R_2 - R_1).$$

$$( \quad ) - y = -py/p,$$

$$nR_1 =$$

$$\sum_{i=3}^n (Y_i - Y_1) - \sum_{i=3}^n \frac{Y_2 - Y_1}{X_2 - X_1} (X_i - X_1) - \frac{R_2 - R_1}{X_2 - X_1} \sum_{i=3}^n (X_i - X_1).$$

$$\begin{aligned} R_1 &= k + U(R_2 - R_1), & k &= U \\ X_i &= Y_i. & R_1 & \end{aligned}$$

$$y = R_2 - R_1:$$

$$R_1 = A + A_1(R_2 - R_1), A = k, A_1 = U,$$

$$R_2 = B + B_1(R_2 - R_1), R_3 = C + C_1(R_2 - R_1), \dots$$

$A, B, C$

$X_i, Y_i.$

$$\begin{aligned} R_i &= 0, & n & & y = R_2 - R_1, & - \\ A/A_1, -B/B_1, -C/C_1; & & & & & \\ & & & & R_i & \\ & & & & * & \end{aligned}$$

$$R_1 = A + A_1 y^*, R_2 = B + B_1 y^*, \dots \quad (2)$$

$$R_i = 0 \quad (2) \quad R_i$$

$$R_i = \bar{Y} - Y_i - (\bar{X} - X_i) \left[ \frac{Y_2 - Y_1}{X_2 - X_1} + \frac{R_2 - R_1}{X_2 - X_1} \right] =$$

$$\bar{Y} - Y_i - (\bar{X} - X_i) \frac{\hat{Y}_2 - \hat{Y}_1}{X_2 - X_1} = \bar{Y} - Y_i - \frac{\bar{X} - X_i}{1} =$$

$$\bar{Y} - Y_i - \frac{\bar{X} - X_i}{1}$$

$R_i$

0,

1,

$b_i =$

$$\frac{\bar{Y} - Y_i}{\bar{X} - X_i}$$

27

$b_i$

$n$

(Eisenhart 1961; Stigler 1973; Sheynin 1977).

### 3.

1757 ., . .

- (1973b) [ ].
- 1760 . 4!
- Clarke (1929);
- (1755), 8 1754 . 13
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IV

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R. W. Farebrother, Further details of contacts between Boscovich and Simpson in June 1760. *Biometrika*, vol 77, 1990, pp. 397 – 400

1.

Stigler [iii]

1.  $(x_i, y_i), i = 1, 2, \dots, n,$   $b,$   $n$   $(a, b)$   
 $n = 4:$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n [(x_i - a)^2 + (y_i - b)^2] = \min. \quad (1)$$

2.  $b,$   $n$

$(x_i, y_i), i = 1, 2, \dots, n,$   $y = a + bx$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - a - bx_i) = \min \quad (2)$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - a - bx_i) = 0. \quad (3)$$

*Boscovitz* ([ ], . 616)

– 1760 .

, (. 619) ,

1989 .

(Paoli 1988),

( . 127), 12

1760 .

( ),

( . 131), 27

1760 .,

**2.**

C. E. J. Griffiths

27

1760 .[

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[...].

, *Bevis*,

[ ] ,

*Stay*,

[ ?]

[...].

[ ] ,

[...]

[...]

([iii], . 616 – 617),

**3.**

§ 2

12 26

1760 .

[ ] 1764 .,



182)<sup>1</sup>. (Paoli 1988, . 127, 145)

(Glaisher 1873, . 112; XVIII . ([iii], . 618)

(1760)

(1986; Farebrother 1990).

([iii], . 619),  
(1988, . 127): 12 1760 .

(. 131),  
[1709 – 1784,  
1755 1883] . Boswell (1791,  
. 181, 272)

#### 4.

([iii], . 619),  
. § 5.

(Tannery & Henry 1891, . 513)

De La Chambre (Tannery & Henry 1894, . 358),

[B] DB[F].

#### 5.

(1)

$$\sum_{i=1}^n w_i \sqrt{(x_i - a)^2 + (y_i - b)^2}, \quad (4)$$

$w_1, w_2, \dots, w_n$  - Kuhn (1967, . 39 – 40)

(1750)  $n = 3$  (1638/1891, . 153), . ,  
 $n = 3$   $w_1 = w_2 = w_3 = 1$ . ( 1754 – 1756  
 .)  $n = 4$

$n = 3$   
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 $n$ .

Boyer (1959, . 205 – 206)  
 De La Chambre 1657 .  
 Clerselier 1662 . (Tannery & Henry 1894, . 354 – 358  
 464 – 484),

( . § 4),  
 $b$  (4)  
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 ,  $x_1 = x_2 = \dots = x_n$   $a = x_1$  (4)

$w_i y_i - b$ .

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 618)  $w_i = \bar{X} - X_i$   $y_i = (\bar{Y} - Y_i) / (\bar{X} - X_i)$ .  
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 Hoyle (1743).  
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Franklin (2001),  
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 Ore (1953).  
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*De Rerum Varietate* [ , 1557].  
 Margolin (1976),  
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*Vetula*, 1250<sup>2</sup>. *De*  
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 Cardano (1930).  
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(Grendler 2002, . 408 – 409; Grafton 1999, . 42).  
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(Lieber 1968;  
Mack 2002).

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. Van Egmond (1981)

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*De Ludis,*  
*Practica Arithmetice.*

. Tamborini (1999)

(Cardano 1966),

Naudé, 1643 (Cardano 1930). Jean Stoner (Cardano 1930, . xiii),

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*Gabriel Naudé*

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(Cardano 1968). Feldmann (1961)

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Ore (1953), LLA

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(Thomas Aquinas 1975, *Summa Theologiae* 2 2 .32,7).  
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Aristotle (1955):  
(1991),  
*De Remediis* . I, 26 27; . II, 16)  
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(Platina 1998, . 109).

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(1955, . 177 – 178). ( . V, iii, 5 – 6)

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*scientia* ( , ). – LLA.

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Celenza (1999, . 48) :

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David (1962),

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Calcagnini (1544, . 286 – 300), *De talorum ac tesserarum et calculorum*. , [...], tessera – , calculus .

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Jeff Loveland, Buffon, the certainty of sunrise  
and the probabilistic reductio ad absurdum.  
*Arch. Hist. Ex. Sci.*, vol. 55, 2001, pp. 465 – 477

1777 .

XIX XX  $2^n$   $2^{n-1}:1$ .

XVIII .

1764)<sup>2</sup>

(1774; 1814/1994, . 11) (Bayes  $2^{n+1}$   $2^n:1$ .

$(n + 1)/1$ .

(Todhunter 1865, . 344)  
(Pearson 1978, . 193 – 194 660)<sup>4</sup>.

Zabell (1988, . 175 – 177)

. 368), (1997,

1764 ..

1750-  
(1777, § 6),  
( 1764/1970, . 150 – 151):

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10, 20, 100

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(réduire)

2 190

1, 2, 4, [...]  
n = 2 190 000,

$$2^{n-1} = 2^{2\,189\,999}$$

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( § 8).

1/10

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$2^n:1$

2.

XVIII . 1750-

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(1690, . 1, . 184),

William Molyneux,

( , . 186 – 188).



1740- – 1750-

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(1777)

Cicero (45 – 44 . ., . 2, 15 – 17, . 52 – 53).

. Holcot (1331 – 1334, . 151) Rivo  
(Fernand de Cordova 1470, . 101, 125), . Rivo (1465, . 39;  
1470, . 420), – (?)  
Aureolus (1312 – 1320, . 1, . 673), –

D Alembert (1757, . 404 – 405)

XIX .

XVII .

395)

. Lubières (1765, .

(1744 – 1745, 478, . 278 – 279),

Candaux (1993).  
(1744 – 1745, 460, . 265),

Lubières (1765, . 394) ( , 540, . 320).

XVII – XVIII

(human conditions)

91, Brunschvicg)<sup>10</sup> (1670, . 400 – 401,

Leibniz (1714, . 707)

sGravesande (1724, . xl, liii), Buffier (1724, . 307) Hume  
(1739, . 124)

sGravesande (1724)

( . liii) :

[...] , ,

293), (1754, . 292 –

[...] <sup>11</sup>.

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(1749 ),

**3.**

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$$(2^{n+1} - 1)/1,$$

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$$(2^n - 1)/1, \quad (1777) \quad 2^n/1 \quad 2^{n-1}/1.$$

$$(x^y - 1)/1 \quad x^y/1,$$

**2.**

, ,

$$(2^{n+1} - 1)/1 \quad \backslash n \quad ($$

$$P(x > \frac{1}{2}) = \int_{1/2}^1 x^n dx \div \int_0^1 x^n dx = 1 - (1/2)^{n+1} = \frac{2^{n+1} - 1}{2^{n+1}}.$$

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$$(2^n - 1)/1$$

n. Zabell (1988, . 176 – 177)  $2^{n-1}/1$  ,

$(2^n - 1)/1$ ,

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· , <sup>(1777)</sup>  
12.

1, 2, 4, ..., 64, ...  $2^{n-1}$ .

$2^n/1$ ,

$2^{n-1}/1$ .

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$2^n/1$

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$$(1/2)^6 = 1/64.$$

Lignac (1751, . 1, ltr. 2, . 40)

(1734), .

[ 2013, § 3.2.3],



$$\frac{1}{n}$$

$$\frac{1}{n}$$

(Bru 1988b, . 75 – 76).

. 2, 15 – 17, . 52 – 53) . Cicero (45 – 44 / ,

XVII .

XVIII .

Arbuthnot (1712)

82

[ ]

$$1/2^{82}$$

1986, . 225 – 226)<sup>14</sup>.

(Stigler  
s Gravesande (1774)

XVIII .

1988 , . 223 – 225)<sup>15</sup>.

(Bru

(1746, . 60 – 63),

, Mairan

[...]

$$10^{80}/1.$$

Maupertuis (1752, . 307 – 310)

(Arbuthnot, s Gravesande),  
 ( ).

$$[ \quad ] 1/{}^n,$$

$$64/1$$

(1749b, . 134) :  
 $64/1$  ,

!

$$1/ \quad n$$

$$({}^n - 1)/1.$$

$$2^n/1$$

$$2^{n-1}/1,$$

(1777).

. Jean Filleau de la Chaise (Anonymous 1672, . 148)

1666 .:

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[...]

100, 1000

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1, 2, 100, 1000, ,

$n$

$$1 - 1/n$$

1/

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$$1/2,$$

$n$

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[counterpoint,

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(Roger 1989, . 560 – 561).

4.

1778 ., (Stigler 1986, .  
(1754) 103 .; Bru 1988b, . 77).

1749 ., 1750-

XVII . [ ?]

XVIII .

(wholesale)

(Zabell 1997, . 368).

XVIII .

(Bru 1988b, . 73),  
1777 .

XVIII .,

1777 .,  
1764 .

1730- 1740- (Milliken 1965, . 180 –  
181 .).  
1760 .

1848, . 54 .; Hanks 1966, . 42 .). (Gouraud

(§ 8),

1762 .

Charles Panckoucke 1765 . (Watts 1969, .

103 – 104).

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[ 1763 . ] .

56 .

1740-

(1749 )

(Sloan 1987, . 132 – 133)

1740- 1750-

1730-

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1770-

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, 1749 .

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1749 .

(Buffon 1749 , . 62; Sloan 1992, . 213 – 216)

1749 .

, (1749b)

Jean-Daniel Candaux,  
Cramer (1744 – 1745)

1. (1950/1964, . 130),
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9. ( . 12, . 201 – 204).  
1841 .
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11. ( . 5, . )).
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14. Shoemith (1985;  
1987) David & Edwards (2001, c. 9 – 11), Freudenthal (1961, c. xi)
- 15.
16. 1672 .,
17. ( . )).
18. ( . 2013, § 6.2).

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Bruhns C., *Johann Franz Encke*. Leipzig, 1869

. 109 – 110. 21 [1825 .]

( 1824 ., , - )  
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(Vorsteher) [ - ' ]  
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1837 – 1843 . 8

(Terminbeobachtungen) 1837 – 1841 .,

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. 266 – 272. [

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*Astron. Nachr.:*

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(*Astron. Nachr.*, . 24, . 287).

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15, . 121 173).

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(1920, . 197),

1828 .

*das Gewicht haben, was Ihnen von Rechtswegen gebührt.*

**. 281 – 282.**

[ ] . [...]

15 [1835 .]

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.300 – 305.

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Weisse (1846).

(49 ).

[ Astron. Nachr.]

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& Doig (1968) 10 1830 – 1874  
(1865 ),

(1865b; 1865 ).  
( 1866).

2. (1809, § 175). 1809 1823 . (

( 1831).

3. . Zoch (1935)

4. (1912/1999, § 135, . 160),  
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5. 1839 . (Werke, . 8, . 146  
– 147), ( )

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(1838, § 11)

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7. , . . . . .  
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8. , (May 1972, . 306).  
 9. XIX .
10. ( , ) . . . . .  
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11. ( ) . . . . .  
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- (Repsold 1920, . 190 – 191).
12. , . . . . .  
 ( . . . . . 2016, § 2). , . . . . .  
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 ), , (1846), (Bruhns 1875),
13. ? ?
14. , . . . . . (1912/1999, . 15),  
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15. 1762 ., ordentlich . . . . .  
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16. . . . . .  
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- 1835 . (Freiesleben 1971).
17. , . . . . .  
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 18. 1846 . . . . .  
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19. ( . 13) . . . . . XIX .  
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 , ( ?)

(Hill & Elkin 1884, . 191).

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 (1957, . 89 – 109).  
 --- (1823, .), . . . . ., . 17 – 57.  
 --- (1826, .), . . . . .,  
 135 – 140.  
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# IX

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Montucla [1758; 1799 – 1802]

(1788).

XVIII

wachsenden Verschiedenheit des äußeren derselben sein mag. bei der

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(1817; 1819; 1821),

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, J. P. von Wurzelbaur; -  
 (1671 – 1732), A. G. Graham (1675 – 1751), J. Sisson,  
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 ] J.-B.-C. Bochart de Saron; -  
 Louville (1671 – 1732), (1704 – 1760), ,  
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 – 1796), A. P. D. du Sejour, , Ch. Massier  
 (Messier, 1730 – 1817), .

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[6] Graham, Sisson Bird,

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*Hist. Astron. Moderne.*

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Louville

*Messier,*

Messier

Marinoni,

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*d'Uranibourg* [Paris, 1680].

*Voyage*

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*Si quis vero nonnullas inter observata sua dissensiones pro novis in coelo inaequalitatibus gestiat propalare, eum, nisi simul causis hisce physicis consentaneas ostenderit, Detectoris nomen infeliciter ambire, puta, Astronomiaeque perturbatorem potius quam promoterem, agere.*

mit Maßregeln, welche ein vielleicht nie übertroffenes Beispiel vollendeter Experimentierkunst geben,

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Gael Morris Charles Mason,

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die von ihm selbst in jener früheren, nicht die Vorarbeiten der gegenwärtigen besitzenden Zeit, gemachten Untersuchungen, noch in einer späteren,

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(Walter).

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[La Caille 1847],

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(subtraktive?)

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(Méchain & Delambre 1806 – 1810)

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( ), (1796/1982, . 328)

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(Delambre 1912).

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6. Ole Romer (1644 – 1710); Tridium –  
(*Astron. Nachr.*, . 3, 1824, . 14).  
(1876).
  7. (1816, . 141 – 142)  
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(1828).
  - L. Struve (1887, )  
Bomford (1952/1971, . 610 – 611)  
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  8. ( , )  
[v, . 3].
  9. ( )  
18,6 .
  10. . Van Halden (1995, . 154 – 157).
  11. . 4.
  - 12.
  13. 1684 – 1718 . (
  - 1972, 639).
  14. (1823) ,
  15. , –
  16. (1812 ; 1812b),
  17. : , , ,
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  21. . 18.
  22. . Gowing (1983) (2013, § 7.3.1).
  23. . Nordenmark (1929).

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 [1814]                    ,13                    **1814.**  
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(1837 ),

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S. E. De Morgan (1882, . 415, )

(1837 )

(1837 , . 347)

(1837 , . 418 .)

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(1837 )

(1837, . 410, 418, 447, 452 – 453, 460, 468; 1847, . 188)<sup>4</sup>.

(1837b).

(1838)

(1838).

211 – 212).  
– 464)

(. 120, 165 – 181, 191 – 197,  
(1837, . 440

(1864),

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4.

(1846, . 385)



(1847, . 182 – 183)  
 (32 – 212)  
 - 1, 1, 0, 1.  
 ), ( (1846, . 393;  
 1847, . 183) (testimony)  
 q:

$$q = 2 - 1, = 1/2(q + 1).$$

$$0 \quad 1, -1 \quad q \quad 1. \quad , \quad > 1/2,$$

(authority)

$$= - 1/5. \quad 2/3,$$

$$3/5 \quad 4/5$$

$$= 1/2), \quad 50% ( \dots 9$$

(1846, . 393)

( , . 398).

[...]

[...]



Donkin (1851)<sup>10</sup>,  
(Venn 1962, . ix, 119 ..  
122 – 123).  
[ .. ]

(Panteki 1992, . 490):

Hailperin (1996, . 91 – 107).

5. ( )

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*English Cyclopedia,*

778 – 779):

(1861,

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<sup>12</sup> [...]

20 [De Morgan (1837b)].

28).

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26 1853 ..  
(Graves 1889, .

459),

[ (1838) ] [...]

(Graves 1889, .461):

.28.

(1838).

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(1812, .279)<sup>14</sup>, (1837b, .424) (1837, § 83, .209)

) =

(1837b)

[ § 110).

(1837), (1812/1886, .261), (1837,

2g

$$P = \frac{1}{\mu!} [ \mu - \mu(-1)^\mu + C_\mu^2(-2)^\mu - C_\mu^3(-3)^\mu + \dots$$

$$- \mu + \mu(-1)^\mu - C_\mu^2(-2)^\mu + C_\mu^3(-3)^\mu - \dots ]$$

$$2g \quad 2g \quad \mu$$

μ,

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[ ].

1846 .. , 10,  
 - 1930 .<sup>15</sup>, (1837 , .412)

[ = 1/400 , ], . . . , 91,4187

$$\frac{1}{10!} \left[ \frac{92}{100} \right]^{10} \approx 0,00000012.$$

412) ( 1837 , .  
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. 1). ( 1838,

1838, . 27):

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$$1/2^{11} = 1/2048.$$

2047:1.

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(1838, . 27) 10<sup>7</sup>:1.  
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$$\frac{1}{2048} \cdot \frac{1}{10!} \left[ \frac{92}{100} \right]^{10} \approx 0,000000000058,$$

20 000 000 000:1.

(. 27 – 28).

(. 28),

*ceteris manentibus*

16.

(1838, . 26):

100 000 000/100 000 001

( ) = 1.

1/100 000 001

( ) = 0<sup>17</sup>.

( / ) = 1.

20 000 000 000:1, . . .

( / ) = 0.

( / , ) = 0.

= ( / )<sup>18</sup>. Hailperin (1986, . 355 – 359)

**6.**

(1847)

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(1846)

[...]

Mansel T. S. Baynes. , , , H. L.  
(1860 )

(1850)

(1860b, . 67 – 72),

( . 116 – 125)

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( 1850, . 116 ).

2000, . 56 – 60, 62 ).

(Grattan-Guinness

(Venn 1962, . ix, 119 ., 122 – 123).

Keynes (1921)

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1847 .

, Mansel

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(1860b, . 29)

( 1858, . 206)

Todhunter (1865, . 557)<sup>19</sup>.

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1, 2, ..., n.

1851 . (Smith 1982, . 50):

, . 51)<sup>21</sup>. 11/3 (

(Hailperin 1986)

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[ ]  
(1838)– . . ), (1851)– . . ) ( , . 52).

(1854, . 243 – 398)

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(1966, . 255)

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(Smith 1982, . 119). (1850, . 79)

Panteki (1992, . 490)

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(Graves 1889, . 459)

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Todhunter (1865), Molina (1930)  
Stigler (1986, . 157).

Hald (1998).

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(Bru 1981, c. 87).

Poincaré



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  12. (1814,
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  16. , § 6, , . 19,
  17. , . 18.
  18. ( ), , ,  
 $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$ , , , ,
  19. , , ( ) .
  20. (1845/1951, . 29) (1851/1952, . 251):  
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